Who Conpose It and How Some of Them Stand in the Tariff Question

The Board is Composed Largely of Political Nondescripts, Friends of Nothing About the Tariff, Except That "hey Are Protectionists.

gave him authority to employ experts erroneous. to detect any discrimination made istration of the customs law.

Nothing in the Tariff act authohis own use of the use of Congress. News is somewhat illuminating." The President, however, amplified for the work of the tariff board.

in the framing of the Canadian reci- standing." procity pact and expects to be ready schedules by the end of the year.

Howard and Thomas Walker Page.

former Thief Justice Emery of Maine which were entirely erroneous." and has always been a Republican and a protectionist. All his life he has spent in class-room work, which has necessarily kept him out of touch with the people. He has never held any public office, but has written a treatise on "Speculation on the Stock and Produce Exchanges of though he will only be thirty-nine in Black Rock Mine, of the Butte Super pointed professof of political econo- sixth, James Lee, died a few hours lamy at Bowdoin in 1894 and at Yale ter in the hospital from his injuries. in 1900. He is a personal friend of In their anxiety to reach the surany act ve part in politics.

(Continued on 3rd page.

POSSES SEARCH FOR FIEND.

Her Husband.

At Lumberton, N. C., Gray Tolar, crushed by a blow with a plow bar other miners with the exception of and Mrs. Tolar was nearly choked in- Lee, whose head was crushed. sensible before her screams freightened of her assailant. As soon as the ne ro escaped Mrs. Tolar seized her two children and ran to their Two Victims of a Fued in Santa Rosa nearest neighbors, a half a mile distant and gave the alarm, and posses immediately took up the search. Tolar was carriel to a hospital where it was stated that he could not rejover. Three suspects have been arrested,

Negroes Flee in Panic.

For the first time in its history, Caddo. Okla., has no negro residents. The blacks have also fled from much of the surrounding county. The exthe first report of the report of the said to be intense in Santa Rosa counkilling of Horace Gribble, a white ty over the tragedies and more troufarmer by negroes and continued throughout the day.

# Posed as Being White.

to sit at the table with white people. before help could reach him.

# Five Dead in a Hotel Fire.

At Juneau, Alaska nine persons are which destroyed the Juneau hotel and closed until September 11. Seven Four bodies have been recovered are on short time. The total curtailfrom the ruins and five more are be- ment this week amounted to 295,000 lieved to be buried in the debris.

# Another Aviator Killed.

A French aviator, M. Mc Forestier, while flying at Huelva, in Spain Mon- south-bound, was held up at Sims, day, fell from a height of 250 feet Ore., Sunday night. Two safes were and was killed. The motor exploded, were blown, but it said no one was setting fire to the aeroplance and the hurt. The robbers obtained but litaviator was incinerated.

# THEY MADE NO DEAL

NOTHING IN THE VISIT OF TILL MAN AND JONES.

Capt. John G. Richards States That There Was No Political Significance in The'r Visit.

That the recent visit of Senator B. R. Tillman to his home recently has no political significance whatever was the declaration of Mr. John G. Richthe President, Who Know Little or ards Monday afternoon. Mr. Richards also says that conclusions which have been drawn from the supposed visit of Sen. Tillman and Chief Justice Ira B. Jones to his home at the The Thriff Board was appointed by same time, to the effect that Mr. Presiden: Taft in September, 1909, Jones would have the political supunder authroity of a paragraph in the port of Senator Tillman and Mr. "maximum and minimum" section of Richards, should he make the race the Payne-Aldrich tariff act, which for Governor next year, are entirely

This statement was called forth by against the United States by foreign an editorial in the Sumter Item which governments and to assist the offi- has ben copied in various State pacers of the Government in the admin- pers. This comments as follows: 'We have been wandering what would be the political outcome of rized the President to appoint a per- Senator Tillman's and Chief Jusmanent board or to use its members tice Jone's visit to Mr. John G. Richfor the purpose of securing informa- ards of Liberty Hill, and while we tion as to the relative cost of com- have not yet found the answer the modities here and abroad, either for following editorial in the Lancaster

The editorial in the Lancaster pa his authority and Congress has ac- per referred to is merely a comment quiesced by appropriating \$550,000 upon the current reports that Chief Justice Jones would enter the race for Besides the work for which it was Governor next year. After quoting intended -of advising the President this the Sumter paper continues as whether foreign countries were en- follows: "If Chief Justice Jones titled to the minimum tariff of the should enter the race for Governor Payne-Aldrich law-the board has against Governor Blease and if he made a study of the law itself, has has the assurance of the support of compiled a tariff glossary, begun a Senator Tillman, Mr. Richards, and field investigation or various sched- their friends, Cole Blease, will not ules, including cotton, wool, chemi- serve two terms as Governor all precal and iron schedules. It rasisted cedents to the contrary notwith-

"I have read comment in the colto report on the cotton and wool umns of the News and Courier," 'said Mr. Richards, "this statement The tiriff board originally consist- from the Sumter paper of a visit of ed of only three members, Henry Chief Justice Jones and Senator Till-Crosby Emery, Alvin Howard San- man to my house surprised me very ders and James Burton Reynolds, all much. Senator Tillman and I as is Republicans, but it was enlarged in well known, have been warm perso-1910 to enable the appointment of nal friends for a number of years two Democrats, William Marcellus His visit to me had no political significance whatever. Chief Justice Jones Henry Crosby Emery was profes- did not visit my home while Senator sor of political economy at Yale when Tillman was there, and therefore I Presidert Taft appointed him Chair- do not see how the Sumter paper man of the board. He is a son of drew or came to its conclusions,

# FIVE MEET INSTANT DEATH.

Sixth Dies Later From Injuries in Mine Accident.

Caught in a vortex of a whirling the United States" and is the author steel drill in a mine cage, five miners of "Columbia University Studies." Al- met instant death in the shall of the December he has taught economics for company, near Butte, Mon., at 3 for eighteen years, having been ap- o'clock Monday morning, while a

President Taft, but has never taken face, the men jumped on the cage upon which a dull steel was being Alvin Howard Sanders, editor and taken to the surface. It is presumed that in their crowding they dislodged the steel shafts from the box and the wall plates fell among the men on the cage clearing the deck of miners, fairly mincing their bodies as the Attacked a Lady and Nearly Killed steel bounded tack and forth, sweeping them into a dump 1,400 feet be-

Charles Gaston, station tender, fia weal hy lumberman, was probably nally was hurled from the upper deck fatally injured and his wife attacked of the cage to the lower level by the by an unknown negro at their home impact when the brakes were applied early Monday. Tolar's skull was and was decapitated as were all the

KILLED FROM AMBUSH. ..

County, Fla.

As a sequel to a long-standing feud, as a result of which Daniel Cooley, a prominent naval stores operator of Santa Rosa county, Fla., was shot and but Mrs. Tolar is unable to identify killed last Sunday, Alf and Arch Cooley, brother and cousin, respectively, of the dead man, were shot and killed from ambush Sunday night near Milton. The bodies of the two men were found lying in the road at daybreak Monday morning amile apart having fallen out of the buggy in odus started Monday morning from which they were riding. Feeling is ble is feared.

# Took Fatal Drop.

His parachute failing to work at | C. M. Love, a negro who had been the proper moment, H. C., Brown, a passing off as a white man and board- ballonist, of Saginaw, Mich, abandoning in the home of well known people ed the usual method of decent Saturat Spartanburg, was fined \$100 or 30 day night and dropped from his baldays in the mayor's court Monday loon several hundred feet into the morning. Mayor Lee ruling that it shallow pond at Lakewood Park, at was disorderly conduct for the negro | Charlotte, N. C., where he drowned

Mills Close Down.

A dispatch from Fall River, Mass., believed to have perished in a fire says the cotton manufacturing plants the McGrath building Monday night. mills were idle this week and others per cent of the usual output.

> Pasenger Train Robbed. Southern Pacific train No. 15, tle booty.

# COMPLETE FIGURES GIVEN OUT BY THE CENSUS BUREAU AT WASHINGTON OF RESIDENTS OF THE LARGER CITIES AND COUNTIES

The State's Population Over One Million and a Half, Nearly Half of Which Are White People, That Race Making Some Gains Over the Other Races as Compared With the Census of Ten Years Ago.

Preliminary comparative statistics of the population of South Carolina were issued Tuesday by Census Di- A. W. Todd, a member of the house ector Durand. The tabulations were made under the supervision of Wm. C. Hunt, chief statistician of the di- from Charleston County. vision of population, and are the result of the first count, in detail, of the returns of the 13th census. The figures are, therefore, subject to possible revision, but it is believed that the changes, if any, will not be ma- been hard at work for the past two terial. The figures relate to the State, Charleston, the other cities of 10,000 and over, and the counties. The total population of the State and of Charleston is distributed into white, negro and all other, and the was made for more time to complete of a food magazine. percentage proportion of each is given for the censuses of 1910, 1900 and 1890. The decennial percentage the work. A. W. Todd is a well of increase or decrease for the same classification for the decade, 1900-1910, also is stated. The figures for known architect and he has prepared the counties are divided into white and negro, the latter including Chinese, Japanese and Ind' ns, but the plans for the enlargement of the number of such are so small that they do not materially affect the figures given for the neg. s. Similar State house. According to the plans statements for the other Southern States are being prepared and will probably be issued in the near future. of Mr. Todd the improvements would

## Prcentage of Negroes.

The figures show that of South Carolina's total population of 1,515,400, only 679,162, or 44.8 per cent., are white. The negro population, 835,843, forms 55.2 per cent of the whole. The rate of increase, as figured by the census department, indicates that the State has gained more whites than negroes, the percentage being 21.8 for the whites and 6.8 for the negroes. The total growth in population was 13.1.

The figures for the cities of Charleston, Columbia, Greenville and Spartanburg are interesting as showing will be submitted to the general asthe additions to the white populations of those towns.

Charleston gained 3,026 people during the decade. The gain in white population was 3,526. This shows that 500 negroes really moved away from Charleston, and no more negroes came in. This leaves a clear the past several years there has been white gain of of 3,526, which is about 15 per cent of the white population. Negroes still outnumber the much discussion as to more room whites in Charleston, the figures being 31,069 against 27,764.

Columbia, with 21,108 people in 1900, grew to 26,319, this increase being 3,528 white and 2,673 colored. Columbia now has 14,772 whites and 11,244 negroes.

Spartanburg gained 6,122. Of this increase 3,517 are whites and 2,605 were negroes. Spartanburg's population now comprises 10,641 whites and 6,876 negroes.

Greenville's gain during the decade was 3,881, including 2,979 whites and only 902 negroes. Its population is now composed of 9,422 whites and 6,319 negroes.

## South 'Carolina.

1 00				1 8
Numbers.		1	910 1900	1890
Total population .		1,51	5,400 1,340,316	1,151,149
White	<b></b>	67	9,162 . 557,807	462,008
		83	5,843 , 782,321	688,934
All other *			395 188	207
		Per Cent Distributio	n.	
Total population .			100.0	100.0
White			44.8 . 41.6	40.1
Negro			55.2 58.4	59.8
All other			••	**
* Chinese, Japanes	se and Indians. **	Less than one tenth-of	one per cent.	

iese,	Japanese	and	Indians.	**	Less	than	one	tenth-of	one	per	cent.	,
7.3					Dec	ennia	1 In	crease St	ate.		4 =	
						1 1 1 1 1 1						

	7,	:	~~~								:		!		P	er	Cent of		ease,
Total population	 	 		 									 				13.	1	
White	 	 		 									 				21.	8 :	ft.
Negro	 	 		 									 				6.	8	
All other	 •••	 •••	<b></b>	 									 				110.	1	
		6		•	City	of	Ch	arle	stor	1.		57							×90
Numbers			-90							191	10.	9	73		19	00			1890.
W-4-11-4i										=0	000			,	55 (	207			54 95

Numbers				925			1				1910.	9	7		1900	1890
Total population	 				 		٠.				58,833				55,807	54,95
White															24,238	23,91
Negro															31,522	30,97
All other	 	٠.	• 7 •		 						13				47	. 6
					Pe	er (	ent	Di	istr	but	ion.		No. of			
Total population	 				 						. 100.0				100.0	100
White														*	43.4	 43
Negro															56.5	56
All other *	2 8			1202	100				1		**		1		0.1	0

\* Chinese, apanese and Indians. \*\* Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent. Dec nnial Increase City of Charleston.

					8											Cent of Increase,
				Ď.						*	:	W2	2	=	**	1900-1910.
Total	pop	ula	tion	 	 	• • •	 	 	 	 		 				5.4
White																14.5
Negro				 	 	 	 	 .1	 	 		 				 1.5*
All other																72.3*

	Total		- 2	Total		
County.	Population 1910	White.	Negro*	Population 1900.	White	Negro
The State	1.515.400	679,162	836,316	1,340,316	557.807	782,50
Abbeville		12,282	22,522	33,400	11.331	22,06
Alken		18,997	22,852	39,032	17,388	21,64
Anderson		43,232	26,336	155,728	32,232	23,49
Bamberg		5,670	12.874	17,296	5,658	11,63
Barnwell		9,561	24,648	35,504	10,088	25,41
Beaufort		3,964	26,391	135,495	3,349	32,14
Berkeley		5,256	18,231	30,454	6,481	23,97
Calhoun		3,895	12,739		*	
Charleston		32,548	56,046	188,006	27,647	60.35
Cherokee		17,669	8,510	21,359	13,952	7,40
Chester		10,284	19,141	28,616	9,243	19,37
Chesterfield		15, 738	10,563	120,401	12,256	8,14
Clarendon		8.794	23,394	28,184	8,033	20,15
Colleton		13,094	22,296	33,452	11,187	22,26
Darlington		14,741	21,286	[32,388	13,083	19,30
Dillon	00 00 5	10,999	11,616			
Dorchester		6,908	10,983	16,294	6,202	10,09
Edgefield	28,281	8,165	20,116	25,478	7,347	18.13
Fairfield	20,442	7,065	22,377	29,425	7,050	22,37
Florence	35,671	15,329	20,342	28,474	11,819	16,65
Georgetown	22,270	6,158	16,112	22,846	5,336	17,51
Greenville		47,515	20,862	53,490	33,999	19.49
Greenwood	34,225	12,923	21,302	28,343	9,437	18,90
Hampton	25,126	9,006	16.120	23,728	8,236	15,50
Horry	26,995	20,325	6,670	23,364	17,042	6,32
Kershaw	: 27,094	10,648	16,446	24,696	10,002	14,69
Lancaster	26,650	13,524	13,126	24,311	12,201	12,11
Laurens	41,550	18,796	22,754	37,392	15,205	22,17
Lee	25,318	8,066	17,252			
Lexington		20,402	11,638	27,264	16,961	10,30
Marion	20,596	9,387	11,209	35,181	16,992	18.18
Marlboro	31,189	12,256	18,930	27,639	11,226	16,41
Newberry	34,586	12,545	22,041	30,182	10,351	19,83

20,489

19,098

19,992

25,609

9,754

57,048

10,246

14,439

14.411

22,331

Cities

27,764

14,772

9,422

10,641

83,465

38,472

29.911

37.626.

26,319

15,741

Oconee .. .. .. .. .. .. ..

Orangeburg ......

Pickens .. .. .. .. .. .. ..

Richland .....

Saluda .. .. .. .. .. .. ..

Spartanburg .....

Sumter .. .. .. .. .. .. ..

Williamsburg .. .. .. .. ..

York .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..

Charleston .. .. .. .. .. ..

Columbia .. .. .. .. .. ..

Greenville .. .. .. .. .. ..

\*Includes Chinese, Japanese and Indians.

Spartanburg .....

6.848

36,795

5,430

29,534

11,189

26,417

28,226

15,472

23,215

25,387

31.069

11,547

6,319

6,876

123,634

59663

19.375

145,589

18,966

65,560

151.237

25,501

31,685

41,684

55.807

21,108

111,860

1 11,395

17,530

18,220

14.574

17.513

8.819

44,391

12,881

10,943

11.818

19,784

24,238

11,244

6,443

7,124

6,104

38,356

14,558

19,867

21,900

# PLANS FOR CAPITOL

WILL COST THREE MILLION DOL-LARS TO CHANGE.

Members of Special Legislative Committee Inspect Designs as Prepared by A. W. Todd.

At the session of the general assembly in 1910 a special commission was named by Speaker Whaley to make an investigation and report on the feasibility of enlarging the State house. Among the members of the commission were Mendel L Smith of Kershaw county, now speaker, and

The State says this commission has years and at the last session request make the capitol one of the handsomest in the world.

The portico plans now used are considered second to one building, according to experts. These plans call for the expenditure of \$3,000,-000 within three years. These plans production recognized poisons are besembly and it is expected that some definite action will be taken. For for the State officials. When the general assembly is in session there is little room left in other buildings.

There has also been much discussion as to a building for the supreme court. Under the plans of Mr. Tood there would be special quarters for the supreme court in the new state The dome on the building would be changed, modeled probably after the dome on the capitol at Washington, and there would be two wings to the present structure. The ployed to keep milk from turning, deoriginal Niernsee plans called for a beautiful tower, capping the porch designs.

## FOUR DEAD, FORTY INJURED.

## Passenger Train Crashes Into Freight With Fatal Results.

injured, the result of a wreck of the State reports that they actually on-Erie and Pittsburg passenger train cur, and that conditions are rapidly No. 201. The wreck occurred at going from bad to worse since Dr. H. Docks Junction, twenty miles from W. Wiley, chief of the government Erie, Penn., at 8:30 p m. The train Bureau of Chemistry, has been overbacking into a switch to allow the use of chemical preservatives. passenger train to pass.

senger in the smoker.

night bodies of the dead had not been

were taken to their homes.

the passenger, and it is stated in rail- ease. road circles that he disregarded or-

DROWN IN ANGRY RIVER.

Reported That One Hundred Thousand Chinese Perished.

Awful news of the loss of life by the floods in China have reached this o\* country. The floods are said to be the worst that have ever been experog lienced over there in many years, and 69 the destruction of life and property 44 is terrible. It is estimated that over 96 ninety-five per cent of the crops have 38 been destroyed, and the people fear 16 starvation. The American mission 46 at Wu-Hu has received a report that 100,000 persons have been drowned

# Young Lad Drowns.

Tse- Kiang river above.

by the floods caused by the water

was drowned at 'McMahan's mill on Twitchell, State entomologist. Cane Creek, five miles east of Wal-92 halla. Young Shockley was accompanied by two small boys whom he told to watch him swim across the pond. He soon sank, and as there Blease on Monday. On August 10 was no assistance at hand he was

Lost His Life in Rive ..

Fin river near Spencer, N. C., Brax- the governor. The commissions of [94] con Barkley, aged 17, of Salisbury two other notaries public, were also 10 was drowned Saturday, and Floyd revoked on the same charge. 77 Boist, a companion, who attempted to rescue Barkley, narrowly escaped 03 sharing his fate. The drowning oc-89 curred in plain view of a party of 13 friends powerless to help.

# Toad Stools Proves Fatal.

5-year-old girl, is dead and seven oth- they are on the right track and even-28,076 er persons are in a critical condition tually will find a cure for the disease 10,147 as a result of a birthday feast given The Buffalo gnat exists in great number 21,169 in her honor Monday in which 24 bers all through the South. persons ate toad stools by mistake for mushrooms.

# Killed by Lightning.

Robertson, aged 37, a prominent sug-31,569 ar planter was instantly killed and son, who mistook him for a but 9,864 I W. Williams was knocked sense-5,417 less by lightning, while riding horse- Smith returned from an entertail 4,271 back Saturday afternoon. Both ment and fired before he recognized horses were killed.

Chemical Preservatories Cause Many Deaths Yearly.

Rutledge Rutherford, Food Expert and Editor Declares That The Chemicals Work Especial Injury to the Young-Some of the Diseases Caused by Them.

Two hundred and fifty thousand children were killed last year by poisoned foods according to Rutledge Rutherford, a food expert and edito

He declares that more people and killed by adulterated food in on year than the number engaged in the Spanish-Amercian war. Counting the deaths of the babes alone he says, they number more by 60,000 than the total of all the soldiers that were killed in all of the four years of the Civil War.

In the mad race to increase profits through the cheapening the cost of ing inserted in foods in order to made use of poor grade of raw products.

Such poisons fing their way into food factories of many descriptions, and are especially numerous in candies, soda fountain beverages, ico cream products, bakery goods and other cheap "dainties" devised 'as magnets to attract pennies from the children.

Saccharin deceives children into believing a product is sweetened with sugar. Coal tar dyes deceives them into believing it is colored with fruit juices or made of fruit products. For maldehyde, or other chemical emceives them into thinking the milk hi fresh. In such cases, he says, thi chemical hides the ill taste and smiell which are nature's means of warning the consumer that the products are poisonouz.

Son of the instances of food adulteration related by Mr Rutherton are almost too shocking to admit co belief. Yet he shows from officing Four are dead and at least forty records, seizures and government and plunged into a freight train that was ruled in his efforts to prohibit the

Mr. Rutherford prints a list iff The dead: John S. Jones, engineer, the dead and injured which he has of Erie., firmean, name unknown; been able to get from reports of castramp riding on train, unknown pas- ualities traced directly to the results of food adulteration The list totals: Soon after the crash the wreckage 1,120 deaths and 26,582 cases of took fire and up to a late hour to- sickness. But this serves only as a foundation on which to base an esti-66 recovered. A relief train was rushed mate of the actual number of such casualities. For, he says, the gen-Nineteen injured had been received eral effects of the chemicals employed at Erie hospitals up to midnight, but ed in food adulterations are to slowmany of the passengers live here and ly impoverish the system, so as tr superinduce other disease, tnd tha Engineer Jones was in charge of death is usually ascribed to this di

> When asked what he woul give n an estimate of the total number of adults and children that died from (Continued on 3rd page.

> > GOOD ROADS TRAIN.

Comenced Work |in This State Cm Last Monday.

The good roads train operated by the Southern railway with the co-operation of the United States Government entered South Carolina Monday and reached Gaffney at 2 o'clock. The train is as complete as it could possibly be, and much was accomplished. The crowd was large. E. D. Baker of the American Highway Improving association salted that he audience at Gaffney was larger and more enflowing over the banks of the Yang- thusiastic than any he had seen since he joined the train.

The Cherokee County Road Inprovement association was organized Burt Shockley, the 17-year-old son by Mr. Baker, and officers were electof Mr. and Mrs. James C. Shockley, ed. The train was met by M. W.

Given Job Again.

John Horton, of Belton ,was made notary public again by Governor the governor revoked the commissions of Mr Horton because he, as a notary, public, took an affidavit on the railway affair at the Belton station invol-While taking a swim in the Yad- ving the ungentlemanly conduct of

# Cause of Pellagra.

The Buffalo gnat has been fixed upon by Henry Garman, a government bacterologist and entomologist, as the cause of pellagra. Just how the great communicates the disease At New York Angeline de Salvo, a is not known, but scientists believe

# Mistaken for Burglar.

At Anniston, Ala., Dr. T. L. Smith, a well known dentist was shot and Near Plaquemine, La., Handall M. probably fatally wounded early Fif day by his roommate Joe S. Thom! glar. Thompson was asleep whi him.